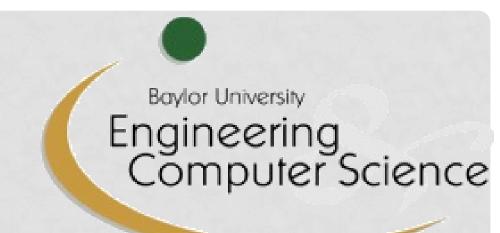
Panel 2

Engineering, Justice, And Human Rights



#### ENGINEERING CHALLENGES

BYRON NEWBERRY

# from THE TIMES-PICAYUNE of NEW ORLEANS, 11/13/2012

"During a meeting [with USACE engineers] on Hurricane Isaac's storm surge flooding, Plaquemines Parish residents on Tuesday complained that they don't want to know what happened, they want to know what to do now: how to get personal financial help, and how to get inside the post-Hurricane Katrina levee system so that, next time..."



#### SOME OBSERVATIONS



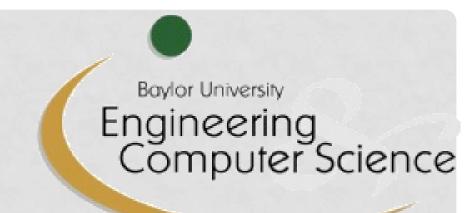
## ENGINEERING VIEW VS. PUBLIC VIEW



## LOVE-HATE RELATIONSHIP WITH TECHNOLOGICAL FIXES



#### HAVES AND HAVE-NOTS?



#### ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS

### DIFFICULTY IN INTEGRATING DIVERSE SOCIAL AIMS (GILBERT WHITE)

- Structural flood protection
- Non-structural flood mitigation
- Systems and processes that serve the entire social spectrum, included the most vulnerable.
- Navigable waterways
- Healthy, sustainable ecosystems
  - Wetlands
  - Fisheries
  - Forests



#### LONG TIME FRAMES



### SHORT VS. LONG TERM RISK





### PITFALLS OF ENGINEERING COMPLEX RISK REDUCTION INFRASTRUCTURE

- Unanticipated failure modes
- Poor communication of information
- Faulty assumptions
- Incomplete knowledge
- Lack of conservatism & redundancy
- Physical interfaces and transitions

- Long time frames
- Risk psychology
- Organizational interfaces and transitions
- Competing interests
- Organizational inertia
- Historical contingency
   & lock-in